LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034

DEGREE EXAMINATION – **PLANT BIOLOGY AND PLANT BIOTECHNOLOGY**

SECOND SEMESTER - APRIL 2019

PB 2504- PTERIDO., GYMNO., & PALEOBOTANY

Date: 02-04-2019 Dept. No. ______ Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 01:00-04:00

PART- A

Answer the following, each within 50 words.

 $(10 \times 2=20 \text{ marks})$

- 1. Differentiate Eusporangium and Leptosporangium.
- 2. Define siphonostele.
- 3. Write the economic importance of *Azolla*.
- 4. Comment on the leaf arrangement of Marsilea
- 5. List the xerophytic characters of Gymnosperms.
- 6. Mention any two characters of Conferrales.
- 7. Write a note on coralloid roots.
- 8. What is the use of Canada balsam?
- 9. Write short notes on the contribution of BirbalSahni.
- 10. Define petrifaction.

PART-B

Answer the following, each within 500 words. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

 $(5 \times 7=35 \text{ marks})$

11. a. Write the significance of heterospory.

(Or)

- b. Enumerate the salient features of Pteridophytes.
- 12. a. Write short notes on cone of *Equisetum*.

(Or)

- b. Describe the structure of rhizome of *Marsilea*.
- 13. a. Explain the economic importance of Gymnosperms.

(Or)

- b. Write brief notes on affinities of Gymnosperms and Angiosperms.
- 14. a. Explain briefly the anatomy of *Pinus* needle leaf.

(Or)

- b. Write the angiospermic features of Gnetum.
- 15.a. Give an outline on the Geological time scale.

(Or)

b. Illustrate the structure of *Calamites*.

PART- C

Answer <u>any three</u> of the following, each within 1200 words. Draw diagrams wherever necessary. (3 x 15=45 marks)

- 16. Give an account of stellar evolution in Pteridophytes
- 17. Discuss the morphological nature of sporocarp of Marsilea
- 18. Enumerate the salient features of Cycadales and Gnetales
- 19. Describe the structure of male and female cone of Cycas.
- 20. Explain the types of fossils and the process of fossilization

